

# JOHN GREENWOOD

## Curriculum Vitae

### PERSONAL DETAILS

Full Name: John Andrew Greenwood  
D.O.B.: 17 April 1981  
Nationality: Australian  
Address: Experimental Psychology  
University College London  
26 Bedford Way  
London, WC1H 0AP, UK.  
Telephone: Office: +44 (0) 20 7679 1020  
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Website: <http://eccentricvision.com>

### DEGREES

**2004–2008** Doctor of Philosophy  
Location: *School of Psychology, The Australian National University*  
Thesis: 'The representation of multiple directions of motion within the human visual system' (supervised by Dr. Mark Edwards)  
Awarded: 30 June 2008

**1999–2003** Bachelor of Psychology (Honours 1<sup>st</sup> Class)  
Location: *School of Psychology, The Australian National University*  
Thesis: 'A perceptual limit for transparent-motion detection based on global signal-to-noise processes' (supervised by Dr. Mark Edwards)  
Awarded: 7 December 2003

### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

**2017-present** Senior Lecturer / Medical Research Council Career Development Fellow  
Location: *Department of Experimental Psychology, University College London (London, UK)*

**2013-2017** Medical Research Council Career Development Fellow  
Location: *Department of Experimental Psychology, University College London (London, UK)*

**2011-2013** Postdoctoral Research Associate  
Location: *Laboratoire Psychologie de la Perception, Université Paris Descartes (Paris, France)*  
Supervisor: Prof. Patrick Cavanagh.

**2008–2010** Postdoctoral Research Associate  
Location: *Institute of Ophthalmology, University College London (London, UK)*  
Supervisors: Prof. Steven Dakin and Dr. Peter Bex.

2009-2010 Teaching Assistant  
 Location: *Institute of Ophthalmology, University College London (London, UK)*

2003-2007 Teaching Assistant  
 Location: *School of Psychology, The Australian National University (Canberra, Australia)*

2003 Research Assistant  
 Location: *Gambling Research Centre, The Australian National University (Canberra, Australia)*

2002-2003 Summer Research Scholar  
 Location: *Research School of Biological Sciences, The Australian National University (Canberra, Australia)*

Supervisors: Prof. Michael Ibbotson and Dr. Nicholas Price.

## PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

25. Kalpadakis-Smith, AV, Goffaux, V & **Greenwood, JA** (2018). Crowding for faces is determined by visual (not holistic) similarity: Evidence from judgements of eye position. *PsyArXiv*, [osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/2z8un](https://osf.io/preprints/psyarxiv/2z8un) (under revision at *Scientific Reports*)
24. Bossi, M, Tailor, VK, Anderson, EJ, Bex, PJ, **Greenwood, JA**, Dahlmann-Noor, A, & Dakin, SC (2017). Binocular therapy for childhood amblyopia improves vision without breaking interocular suppression. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 58(7), 3031-3043.
23. **Greenwood, JA**, Sayim, B, Szinte, M, & Cavanagh, P (2017). Variations in crowding, saccadic precision, and spatial localization reveal the shared topology of spatial vision. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 114(17), E3573-E3582.
22. Goffaux, V & **Greenwood, JA** (2016). The orientation selectivity of face identification. *Scientific Reports*, 6, 34204.
21. Tailor, V, Bossi, M, **Greenwood, JA** & Dahlmann-Noor, A (2016). Childhood amblyopia: Current management and new trends. *British Medical Bulletin*, 119(1), 75-86.
20. Moutsiana, C, de Haas, B, Papageorgiou, A, van Dijk, JA, Balraj, A, **Greenwood, JA**, & Schwarzkopf, DS (2016). Cortical idiosyncrasies predict the perception of object size. *Nature Communications*, 7, 12110.
19. Goodhew, SC, **Greenwood, JA**, & Edwards, M (2016). Categorical information influences conscious perception: An interaction between object-substitution masking and repetition blindness. *Attention, Perception & Psychophysics*, 78(4), 1186-1202.
18. Tailor, V, Bossi, M, Bunce, C, **Greenwood, JA**, & Dahlmann-Noor, A. (2015). Binocular versus standard occlusion or blurring treatment for unilateral amblyopia in children aged three to eight years. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 8, CD011347.
17. Sayim, B, **Greenwood, JA**, & Cavanagh, P (2014). Foveal target repetitions reduce crowding. *Journal of Vision*, 14(6):4, 1-12.
16. **Greenwood, JA**, Sayim, B, & Cavanagh, P (2014). Crowding is reduced by onset transients in the target object (but not in the flankers). *Journal of Vision*, 14(6):2, 1-21.
15. **Greenwood, JA**, Tailor, VK, Simmers, AJ, Sloper, JJ, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2012). Visual acuity, crowding and stereo-vision are linked in children with and without amblyopia. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 53(12), 7655-7665.

14. Anderson, EJ, Dakin, SC, Schwarzkopf, DS, Rees, G, & **Greenwood, JA** (2012). The neural correlates of crowding-induced changes in appearance. *Current Biology*, 22(13), 1199-1206.
13. Tibber, MS, **Greenwood, JA**, & Dakin, SC (2012). Number and density discrimination rely on a common metric: Similar psychophysical effects of size, contrast and divided attention. *Journal of Vision*, 12(6):8, 1-19.
12. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2012). Crowding follows the binding of relative position and orientation. *Journal of Vision*, 12(3):18, 1-20.
11. Dakin, SC, Tibber, MS, **Greenwood, JA**, Kingdom, FAA, & Morgan, MJ (2011). A common visual metric for approximate number and density. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 108(49), 19552-19557.
10. Dakin, SC, **Greenwood, JA**, Carlson, TA & Bex, PJ (2011). Crowding is tuned for perceived (not physical) location. *Journal of Vision*, 11(9):2, 1-13.
9. Dakin, SC, Cass, J, **Greenwood, JA**, & Bex, PJ (2010). Probabilistic, positional averaging predicts object-level crowding effects with letter-like stimuli, *Journal of Vision*, 10(10), 1-16.
8. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2010). Crowding changes appearance. *Current Biology*, 20(6), 496-501.
7. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2009). Positional averaging explains crowding with letter-like stimuli. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, 106(31), 13130-13135.
6. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2009). The detection of multiple global directions: Capacity limits with spatially segregated and transparent-motion signals. *Journal of Vision*, 9(1), 1-15.
5. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2007). An oblique effect for transparent-motion detection caused by variation in global-motion direction-tuning bandwidths. *Vision Research*, 47(11), 1411-1423.
4. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2006). Pushing the limits of transparent-motion detection with binocular disparity. *Vision Research*, 46(16), 2615-2624.
3. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2006). An extension of the transparent-motion detection limit using the global-motion speed-tuned systems. *Vision Research*, 46(8-9), 1440-1449.
2. Edwards, M & **Greenwood, JA** (2005). The perception of motion transparency: A signal-to-noise limit. *Vision Research*, 45(14), 1877-1884.
1. Price, NSC, **Greenwood, JA**, & Ibbotson, MR (2004). Tuning properties of radial phantom motion aftereffects. *Vision Research*, 44(17), 1971-1979.

## PUBLISHED CONFERENCE ABSTRACTS

35. **Greenwood, JA**, Danter, J, & Finnie, R (2017). Cortical distance determines the perceptual outcomes of crowding. *Journal of Vision*, 17(10), 398. (Talk).
34. Kalpadakis-Smith, AV, Tailor, VK, Dahlmann-Noor, A, & **Greenwood, JA** (2017). The perceptual effects of visual crowding in amblyopic, developing, and peripheral vision. *Perception*, 46(10), 1228-1229. (Poster)
33. **Greenwood, JA** & Parsons, MJ (2016). Dissociable effects of crowding for judgements of colour and motion. *Journal of Vision*, 16(12), 234. (Poster).

32. Kalpadakis-Smith, AV, Taylor, V, Dahlmann-Noor, A, & **Greenwood, JA** (2016). The perceptual effects of crowding in amblyopic and peripheral vision. *Journal of Vision*, 16(12), 237. (Poster)
31. Dekker, T, Schwarzkopf, DS, McLean, A, Manning, C, **Greenwood, JA**, Nardini, M, & Sereno, MI (2016). The development of population receptive field size in visual cortex during childhood. *Journal of Vision*, 16(12), 206. (Talk).
30. Greenwood, JA, Lee, XK, Liu, Y, & Solomon, SG (2015). Task-specific population coding determines the perception of position. *Perception*, 44(Suppl), 183-184. (Talk).
29. Kalpadakis-Smith, AV, Goffaux, V, & **Greenwood, JA**. (2015). Crowding Is Not Holistic for Faces: Low-Level Similarity Matters. *Journal of Vision*, 15(12), 551. (Talk).
28. **Greenwood, JA**, Solomon, SG, & Dakin, SC. (2015). Interocular differences in crowding and their variation across the visual field. *Journal of Vision*, 15(12), 108. (Poster).
27. Kalpadakis-Smith, AV, Goffaux, V, & **Greenwood, JA**. (2014). Are faces lost in the crowd holistically? *Perception*, 43(Suppl), 15. (Poster).
26. Bossi, M, Anderson, EJ, Taylor, V, Bex, PJ, **Greenwood, JA**, Dahlmann-Noor, A, & Dakin, SC. (2014). An exploratory study of a novel home-based binocular therapy for childhood amblyopia. *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*, 55(5), 5981. (Poster).
25. **Greenwood, JA** & Cavanagh, P. (2013). A release from crowding using task-irrelevant object parts. *Journal of Vision*, 13(9), 622. (Talk).
24. Edwards, M, **Greenwood, JA**, Morse, A, & Cassanello, CR. (2013). Perception of bidirectional transparent-motion requires a bimodal population response. *Journal of Vision*, 13(9), 973. (Poster).
23. Sayim, B, **Greenwood, JA**, & Cavanagh, P. (2012). Temporal dynamics of the remote facilitation effect in crowding. *Perception*, 41(Suppl), 32. (Talk).
22. **Greenwood, JA**, Szinte, M, Sayim, B, & Cavanagh, P. (2012). Shared spatial uncertainty for crowding and saccades. *Journal of Vision*, 12(9), 599. (Talk).
21. Sayim, B, **Greenwood, JA**, & Cavanagh, P (2012). A remote target repetition reduces crowding. *Journal of Vision*, 12(9), 596. (Talk).
20. **Greenwood, JA** & Cavanagh, P (2011). Transient target signals reduce crowding; transient flanker signals do not. *Perception*, 40(Suppl), 34. (Talk).
19. **Greenwood, JA**, Taylor, VK, Simmers, AJ, Sloper, JJ, Rubin, GS, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2011). Links between acuity, crowding and binocularity in children with and without amblyopia. *Journal of Vision*, 11(11), 405. (Poster).
18. Anderson, EJ, Dakin, SC, Schwarzkopf, DS, Rees, G, & **Greenwood, JA** (2011). The neural correlates of crowding-induced changes in appearance. *Journal of Vision*, 11, 1152. (Poster).
17. Dakin, SC, Tibber, MS, **Greenwood, JA**, Kingdom, FAA, & Morgan, MJ (2011). The common perceptual metric for human discrimination of number and density. *Journal of Vision*, 11(11), 1203. (Talk).
16. Tibber, M, **Greenwood, JA**, & Dakin, SC (2011). Psychophysical evidence for a common metric underlying number & density discrimination. *Journal of Vision*, 11(11), 1205. (Poster).
15. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ & Dakin, SC (2010). Position and orientation are bound in crowding. *Journal of Vision*, 10(7), 1344. (Poster).

14. Dakin, SC, **Greenwood, JA**, & Bex, PJ (2010). Noise reveals what gets averaged in “size averaging”. *Journal of Vision*, 10(7), 1357. (Poster).
13. Dakin, SC, Bex, PJ, & **Greenwood, JA** (2010). Modelling visual crowding of complex stimuli. *Frontiers in Neuroscience Conference Abstract: Computational and Systems Neuroscience 2010*, doi: 10.3389/conf.fnins.2010.3303.00297. (Poster).
12. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2009). Crowding-induced changes in appearance: Bringing signal to the noise. *Journal of Vision*, 9(8), 985. (Talk).
11. Dakin, SC, **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Cass, J (2009). Positional averaging within and without contours explains crowding between letter-like stimuli. *Journal of Vision*, 9(8), 994. (Poster).
10. **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Dakin, SC (2008). Low-level interference in positional encoding: Crowding falls into line. *Perception*, 37(Suppl), 164. (Poster).
9. Dakin, SC, **Greenwood, JA**, Bex, PJ, & Carlson, TA (2008). Crowding depends on perceived (not physical) position. *Perception*, 37(Suppl), 81. (Talk).
8. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2008) Seeing multiple global directions: A maximum capacity limit of three. *Journal of Vision*, 8(6): 1027, 1027a. (Poster).
7. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2007). The twin peaks of transparent-motion detection. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 59(Suppl), 33-34. (Talk).
6. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2007). Transparent-motion detection requires bimodal population activity. *Journal of Vision*, 7, 37a. (Poster).
5. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2006). An oblique effect for transparent-motion detection and its relation to neural models. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 58(Suppl), 76. (Talk).
4. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M. (2006). An oblique effect for transparent-motion detection: Implications for population encoding. *Journal of Vision*, 6, 1045a. (Poster).
3. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2005). Speed differences extend the motion transparency detection limit. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 57(Suppl), 54. (Talk).
2. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2005). Speed differences increase the number of transparent-motion signals that can be detected simultaneously. *Journal of Vision*, 5, 143a. (Poster).
1. **Greenwood, JA** & Edwards, M (2004). A limit to the perception of transparent motion based on signal-to-noise processes. *Australian Journal of Psychology*, 56(Suppl), 116. (Talk).

## GRANTS HELD

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| <b>2018-2020</b> | <i>Crowding in glaucoma: a likely barrier to self-referral?</i> (co-investigator with Tony Redmond and Jennifer Acton, Cardiff University) |
| <b>Source:</b>   | The College of Optometrists (UK)   |
| <b>Value:</b>    | £57,744  |
| <b>2018-2019</b> | <i>Clinical visual neuroimaging at high field</i> (co-investigator with Tessa Dekker and Fred Dick)  |
| <b>Source:</b>   | Moorfields Eye Charity (UK)  |
| <b>Value:</b>    | £125,501   |

- 2017-2019** *Phase 2a randomised controlled trial to determine safety of and adherence with a new ‘Binocularly Balanced Viewing’ treatment for amblyopia compared with standard treatment (co-investigator with Annegret Dahlmann-Noor, Andi Skilton, Ana Quartilho, and Steven Dakin)*
- Source: Action Medical Research (UK)  
Value: £181,752
- 2016-2021** *Visual crowding in congenital nystagmus: A shared basis with amblyopia and unaffected vision? (primary investigator, with Maria Theodorou, Annegret Dahlmann-Noor & Sam Schwarzkopf)*
- Source: Moorfields Eye Charity (UK)  
Value: £162,349
- 2015-2018** *An understanding of amblyopic crowding from the unaffected visual system (primary investigator, with Alan Johnston, Steven Dakin & Annegret Dahlmann-Noor)*
- Source: Special Trustees of Moorfields Eye Hospital and UCL Impact Award (UK)  
Value: £83,551
- 2013-2018** *A common framework for amblyopic, developmental, and adult forms of visual crowding (primary applicant)*
- Source: Medical Research Council Career Development Award (UK)  
Value: £587,365
- 2012-2015** *An exploratory comparison study of binocular therapies for anisometropic amblyopia (co-applicant, with Peter Bex and Steven Dakin)*
- Source: Special Trustees of Moorfields Eye Hospital and UCL Impact Award (UK)  
Value: £96,000
- 2011-2013** *Visual crowding: The paradox of position (primary applicant, with Patrick Cavanagh)*
- Source: Marie Curie Intra-European Fellowship, Seventh Framework Programme of the European Union  
Value: €185,248
- 2010** *Binocularity and crowding: A new test of visual function in young children (co-applicant, with Gary Rubin, John Sloper, Peter Bex, and Steven Dakin)*
- Source: Special Trustees of Moorfields Eye Hospital (UK)  
Value: £54,864

## TEACHING AND SUPERVISION

- Lectures in second-year, third-year, and graduate-level UCL courses including PSYC2212 *Perception*, NEUR3045 *Visual Neuroscience*, NEUR3001 *Advanced Visual Neuroscience*, and ANATG010 *Sensory Systems: From Sensation to Perception*.
- Seminar classes in the Department of Experimental Psychology, UCL
- Laboratory classes in the Department of Psychology, ANU
- Supervision of UCL research students for third-year undergraduate projects and masters projects via the MSc/MRes Cognitive Neuroscience program

- Supervision of PhD research projects (Alexandra Kalpadakis-Smith and Vijay Taylor) in Experimental Psychology, UCL

## INVITED TALKS

- *Pôle Système et Cognition Symposium* (Keynote talk), Université Catholique de Louvain, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium.
- *Kenneth Craik Club*, Department of Psychology, University of Cambridge.
- *Controversy symposium: How does crowding limit object recognition?* Held at the 40<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Visual Perception in Berlin, Germany (symposium co-organiser).
- *Berchtesgaden Workshop on Vision Science*, Berchtesgaden, Germany.
- *Symposium on Vision Science*, Department of Psychology, University of Cambridge.
- *Crowding and Object Recognition* workshop, Jongny, Switzerland.
- School of Psychology, University of Aberdeen, Aberdeen, UK.
- Department of Psychology, Justus Liebig University of Giessen, Giessen, Germany.
- Department of Experimental Psychology, Catholic University of Leuven, Leuven, Belgium.
- School of Cognitive Science, University of Tübingen, Tübingen, Germany.
- CNR Institute of Neuroscience, Pisa, Italy.
- Laboratoire Psychologie de la Perception, Université Paris Descartes, Paris, France.
- Department of Cognitive, Perceptual & Brain Sciences, University College London, London, UK.
- *Vision@UCL*, University College London, London, UK.
- Institute of Ophthalmology, University College London, London, UK.
- School of Psychology, Cardiff University, Cardiff, UK.
- Department of Psychology, Royal Holloway, Surrey, UK.
- Experimental Psychology Department, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK.
- Department of Experimental Psychology, Oxford University, Oxford, UK.
- Schepens Eye Research Institute, Harvard Medical School, Boston, USA.
- School of Psychology, The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

## ENABLING ACTIVITY

- Second-Year Tutor for undergraduate psychology in the department of Experimental Psychology, University College London.
- Ad-hoc reviewer for journals including *Current Biology*, *Journal of Vision*, *Vision Research*, *Perception*, *Frontiers in Perception Science*, *PLoS One*, the *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *Experimental Brain Research*, *Cognitive Processing*, and *Attention, Perception & Psychophysics* and for conference submissions to the *European Conference on Visual Perception* and the *Applied Vision Association* annual meeting.
- Ad-hoc reviewer for grants submitted to the UK *Biotechnology and Biological Sciences Research Council (BBSRC)*, *Economic & Social Research Council (ESRC)*, and the *Macular Society* charity.

## AWARDS

- |      |   |
|------|---|
| 2009 | • UCL Research Images as Art Award (Runner-up)  |
| 2006 | • ANU School of Psychology International Travel Award                                 |
|      | • Best Postgraduate Presentation at the Australian Experimental Psychology Conference |
| 2004 | • Australian Postgraduate Award (Ph.D. Scholarship)                                   |
|      | • ANU Vice-Chancellor's Supplementary Ph.D. Scholarship                               |
|      | • Australasian Experimental Psychology Conference Travel Award                        |
| 2003 | • ANU University Medal  |

- ANU Honours Scholarship
- Australian Psychological Society Prize for Honours Theses
- 2002 • ANU Distinguished Scholar Program (Supervisor: Dr. Mark Edwards)
- Summer Research Scholarship (Supervisor: Dr. Michael Ibbotson)
- 2000 • Lindsay Pryor Prize for First Year Biology

## **SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP**

- British Psychological Society (Chartered Member)
- Applied Vision Association
- Vision Sciences Society
- Association for Research in Vision and Ophthalmology

## **PRESS COVERAGE**

- Daily Mail Online (<https://goo.gl/rZQiEE>)
- UCL News (<http://goo.gl/CQ2M1>)
- Wellcome Trust News (<http://goo.gl/XEJB0>)
- Science Daily (<http://goo.gl/4UIdW>)
- ANU News (<http://goo.gl/C54JZ>)
- The RiotACT (<http://goo.gl/A9E2m>)